

PJB Open Frame Power Supply

24 V 100 W 1 Phase / PJB-24V100W□□A

PJB

Highlights & Features

- Universal AC Input (85 Vac – 264 Vac)
- Power Boost of 200% for 10 seconds
- Low Inrush Current / Low Leakage Current
- High efficiency and PF factor to conserve energy
- Conformal coating on PCBA to protect against chemical and dust pollutants
- Remote ON/OFF (Optional for 100 W)
- Versatile configuration options: Open Frame, L Frame, Enclosed
- Long life capacitors

Safety Standards



CB Certified for worldwide use

| | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Model Number: | PJB-24V100W□□A |
| Unit Weight: | Open Frame: 0.26 kg (0.57 lb) Enclosed: 0.42 kg (0.93 lb) |
| Dimensions (L x W x D): | Open Frame: 155 x 62 x 33.5 mm (6.10 x 2.44 x 1.32 inch) Enclosed: 185 x 72 x 45 mm (7.28 x 2.83 x 1.77 inch) |

General Description

The PJB series of Open Frame Power Supply comes with universal AC input at 85 Vac to 264 Vac. Other features include low leakage / Inrush current and conformal coating on the PCBAs to provide protection against dust and chemical pollutants. The built-in active PFC provides PF > 0.97 and fulfills Harmonic Current Emission according to IEC/EN/BS EN 61000-3-2. The feature built-in Power Boost of 200% for 10 seconds enables reserve power to be always available for reliable startup of loads with high inrush current, thus eliminating the need of a more expensive power supply unit at higher power rating. Metal chassis and case cover are available as options for different installation preferences.

The PJB series is certified for EMI standards according to EN/BS EN 55032 and EMS according to EN/BS EN 55024. The products conform to major international safety standards according to EN/UL 62368-1 standards and are fully compliant with RoHS Directive for environmental protection.

Model Information

PJB Open Frame Power Supply

| Model Number | Input Voltage Range | Rated Output Voltage | Rated Output Current |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| PJB-24V100W□□A | 85-264 Vac | 24 Vdc | 4.30 A |

Model Numbering

| | | | | CC Code | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|---|--|----------------|
| PJB – | 24V | 100W | □ | □ | A |
| PJB Series | Output Voltage | Output Power | Package Type B - Open Frame L - L Frame C - Enclosed | Remote ON/OFF Function N - No Remote ON/OFF R - With Remote ON/OFF | Delta Standard |

PJB Open Frame Power Supply

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Specifications

Input Ratings / Characteristics

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Nominal Input Voltage | 100-240 Vac |
| Input Voltage Range | 85-264 Vac |
| Nominal Input Frequency | 50-60 Hz |
| Input Frequency Range | 47-63 Hz |
| Input Current | 1.30 A typ. @ 100 Vac, 0.65 A typ. @ 200 Vac |
| Efficiency at 100% Load | 86.5% typ. @ 100 Vac, 89.0% typ. @ 200 Vac |
| Max Inrush Current (Cold Start) | 15 A typ. @ 100 Vac, 30 A typ. @ 200 Vac |
| Power Factor Correction at 100% Load | 0.98 typ. @ 100 Vac, 0.97 typ. @ 200 Vac |
| Leakage Current | 0.2 mA @ 100 Vac, 0.4 mA @ 240 Vac |

Output Ratings / Characteristics*

| | |
|--|---|
| Nominal Output Voltage | 24 Vdc |
| Factory Set Point Tolerance | 24 Vdc \pm 1% (initial set point tolerance from factory) |
| Output Voltage Adjustment Range | 21.6-26.4 Vdc |
| Output Current | 4.30 A (continuously operating at 24 V) 8.60 A (Power Boost for 10 seconds at 24 V, refer to the details in the Functions section) |
| Output Power | 103.2 W (continuously operating at 24 V) 206.4 W (Power Boost for 10 seconds at 24 V, refer to the details in the Functions section) |
| Line Regulation | < 96 mV |
| Load Regulation | < 150 mV |
| Ripple (20 MHz) | < 150 mVpp @ 0°C to 50°C, < 180 mVpp @ -10°C to 0°C |
| Ripple Noise (20 MHz) | < 150 mVpp @ 0°C to 50°C, < 180 mVpp @ -10°C to 0°C |
| Start-up Time | 500 ms typ. @ 100 Vac (100% load) |
| Hold-up Time | 20 ms typ. @ 100 Vac (100% load) |
| Dynamic Response (Overshoot & Undershoot O/P Voltage) | \pm 5% @ 0-50% load and 50-100% load (Slew Rate: 0.1 A/ μ S) |
| Start-up with Capacitive Loads | 8,000 μ F Max |

*For power de-rating from 50°C to 70°C, see power de-rating on page 3.

Mechanical

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Case Chassis | | SGCC |
| Case Cover | | SGCC |
| Dimensions | Open Frame | 155 x 62 x 33.5 mm (6.10 x 2.44 x 1.32 inch) |
| | Enclosed | 185 x 72 x 45 mm (7.28 x 2.83 x 1.77 inch) |
| Unit Weight | Open Frame | 0.26 kg (0.57 lb) |
| | Enclosed | 0.42 kg (0.93 lb) |
| Indicator | | NA |
| Cooling System | | Convection |
| Terminal | Input | JST B3P5-VH (LF)(SN) |
| | Output | JST B8P5-VH (LF)(SN) |
| Wire | | AWG 22-18 |
| Noise (1 Meter from power supply) | | Sound Pressure Level (SPL) < 25 dBA |

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Environment

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Surrounding Air Temperature | Operating | -10°C to +70°C |
| | Storage | -25°C to +75°C |
| Power De-rating | Refer to Engineering Data Fig.1.1~Fig.1.5 on Page 8~10 | |
| Operating Humidity | 5 to 95% RH (Non-Condensing) | |
| Operating Altitude | 0 to 5,000 Meters (16,400 ft) | |
| Shock Test | Non-Operating | IEC 60068-2-27, Half Sine Wave: 50 G for a duration of 11ms, 3 shocks for each 3 directions |
| Vibration | Operating | IEC 60068-2-6, Sine Wave: 10 Hz to 55 Hz @ 19.6 m/S ² (2 G peak); 10 min per cycle, 60 min per axis for all X, Y, Z direction |
| Over Voltage Category | II | |
| Pollution Degree | 2 | |

Protections

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| Overvoltage | 27.6-33.6 V, Latch Mode | |
| Overload / Overcurrent | > 220% of rated load current, Hiccup Mode, Non-Latching (Auto-Recovery) | |
| Over Temperature | Latch Mode | |
| Short Circuit | Hiccup Mode, Non-Latching (Auto-Recovery when the fault is removed) | |
| Internal Fuse at L pin | T5AH | |
| Protection Against Shock | Class I with PE* connection | |

*PE: Primary Earth

Reliability Data

| | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| MTBF | > 200,000 hrs. as per JEITA RCR-9102B | |
| Expected Cap Life Time | 10 years (115Vac, 50% load @ 40°C) | |

Safety Standards / Directives

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| Safety Entry Low Voltage | SELV (EN 60950-1) | |
| Electrical Safety | TUV Bauart | EN 60950-1, EN 62368-1 |
| | UL/cUL recognized | UL 60950-1 and CSA C22.2 No. 60950-1 (File No. E131881) UL 62368-1 and CSA C22.2 No. 62368-1 (File No. E131881) |
| | CB scheme | IEC 60950-1, IEC 62368-1 |
| ITE | IEC 60950-1 | |
| CE | In conformance with EMC Directive 2014/30/EU and Low Voltage Directive 2014/35/EC | |
| UKCA | In conformance with Electromagnetic Compatibility Regulations 2016 and Electrical Equipment (Safety) Regulations 2016 | |
| Galvanic Isolation | Input to Output | 3.0 KVac |
| | Input to Ground | 2.0 KVac |
| | Output to Ground | 0.5 KVac |

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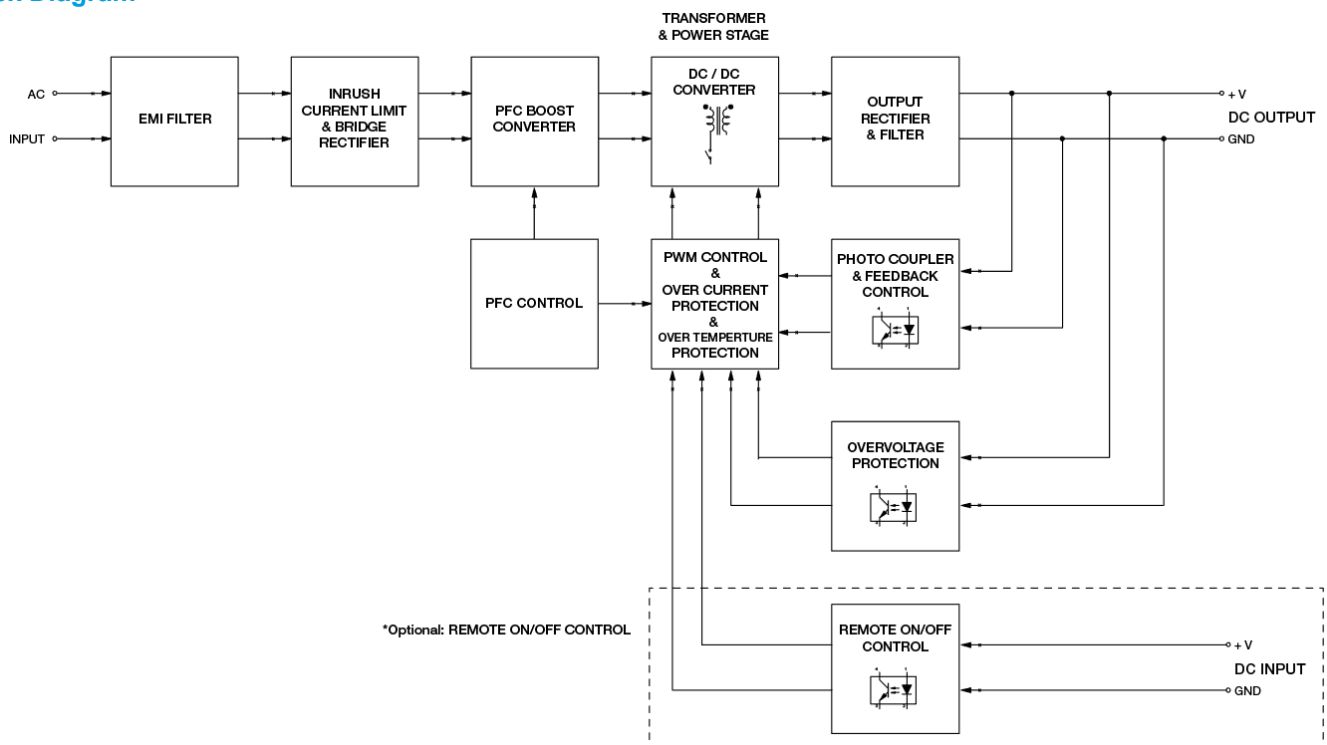
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EMC

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Emissions (CE & RE) | | CISPR 32, EN/BS EN 55032, FCC Title 47: Class B |
| Immunity | | EN/BS EN 55024 |
| Electrostatic Discharge | IEC 61000-4-2 | Level 4 Criteria A ¹⁾ Air Discharge: 15 kV Contact Discharge: 8 kV |
| Radiated Field | IEC 61000-4-3 | Level 3 Criteria A ¹⁾ 80 MHz-1 GHz, 10 V/M with 1 kHz tone / 80% modulation |
| Electrical Fast Transient / Burst | IEC 61000-4-4 | Level 3 Criteria A ¹⁾ 2 kV |
| Surge | IEC 61000-4-5 | Level 3 Criteria A ¹⁾ Common Mode ²⁾ : 2 kV Differential Mode ³⁾ : 1 kV |
| Conducted | IEC 61000-4-6 | Level 3 Criteria A ¹⁾ 150 kHz-80 MHz, 10 Vrms |
| Power Frequency Magnetic Fields | IEC 61000-4-8 | Criteria A ¹⁾ Magnetic field strength 30 A/Meter |
| Voltage Dips and Interruptions | IEC 61000-4-11 | 100% dip; 1 cycle (20 ms); Self Recoverable |
| Low Energy Pulse Test (Ring Wave) | IEC 61000-4-12 | Level 3 Criteria A ¹⁾ Common Mode ²⁾ : 2 kV Differential Mode ³⁾ : 1 kV |
| Harmonic Current Emission | | IEC/EN/BS EN 61000-3-2, Class A |
| Voltage Fluctuation and Flicker | | IEC/EN/BS EN 61000-3-3 |

- 1) Criteria A: Normal performance within the specification limits
- 2) Asymmetrical: Common mode (Line to earth)
- 3) Symmetrical: Differential mode (Line to line)

Block Diagram



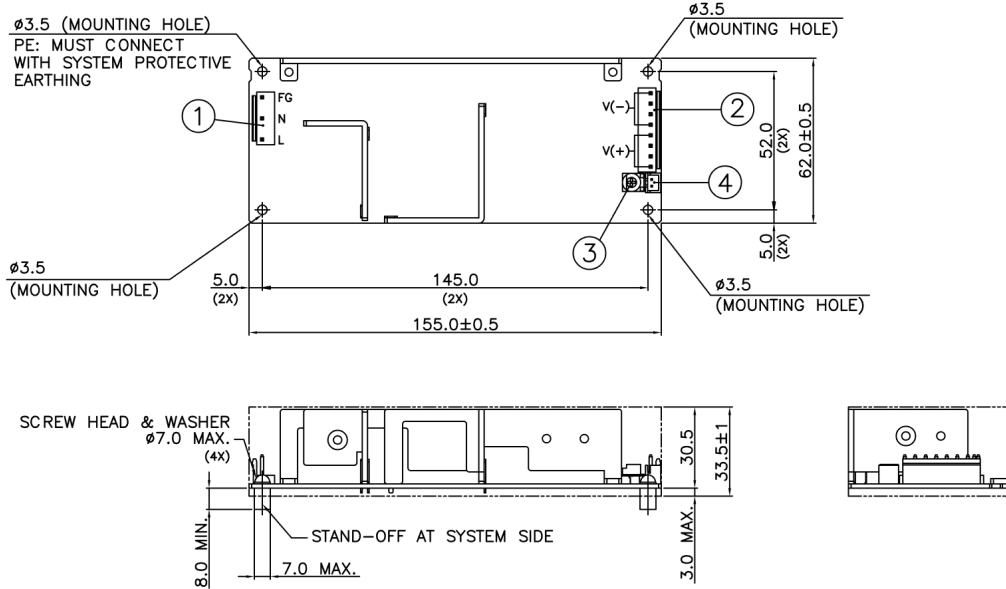
PJB Open Frame Power Supply

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Dimensions

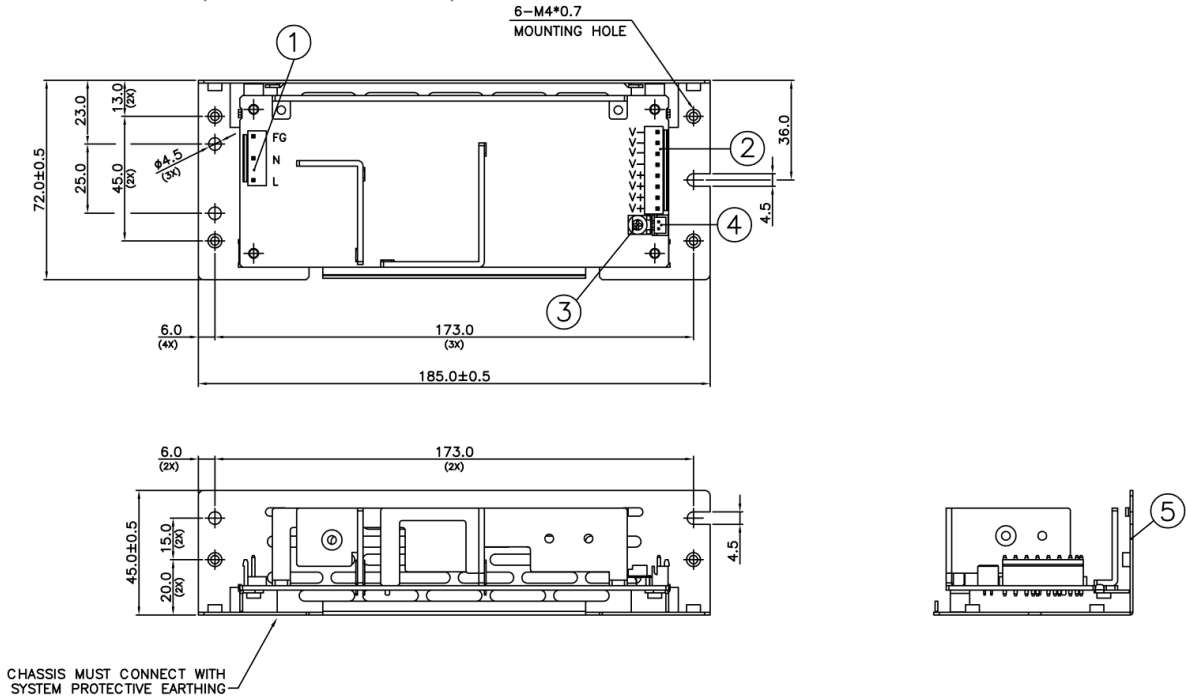
Open Frame

L x W x D: 155 x 62 x 33.5 mm (6.10 x 2.44 x 1.32 inch)



L Frame

L x W x D: 185 x 72 x 45 mm (7.28 x 2.83 x 1.77 inch)



| Item | Device Description |
|------|------------------------------|
| 1 | Input Connector |
| 2 | Output Connector |
| 3 | VR |
| 4 | Remote ON/OFF (JST B2B-XH-A) |
| 5 | Chassis |

Notes

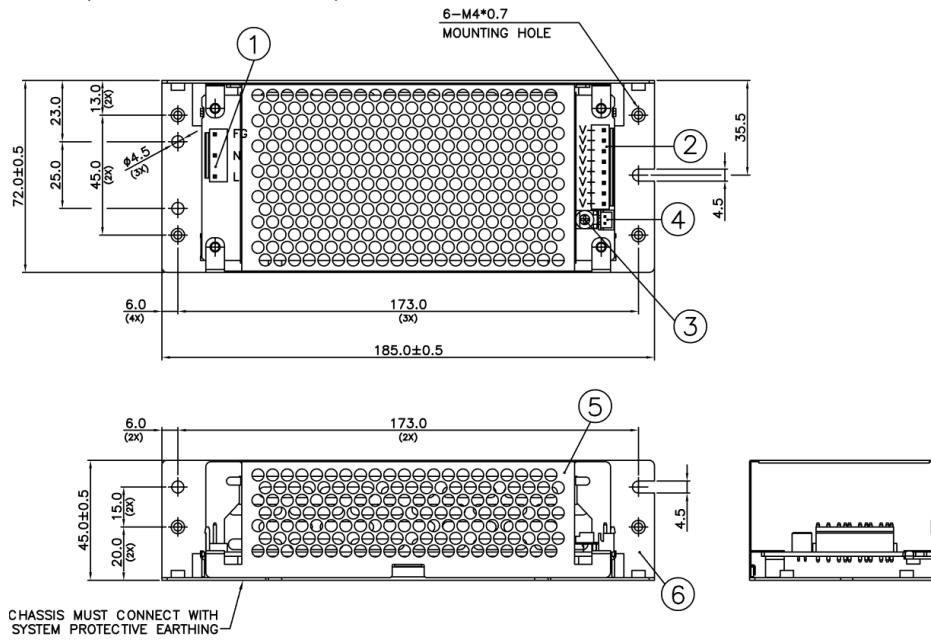
- Dimensions are in mm
- For information on Mounting Torque, and I/O Connector and Housing, please refer to the Instruction Manual.
- For L Frame type: There are 6 threaded mounting holes and 5 normal mounting holes.
- For Open Frame type: There are 4 normal mounting holes.

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Enclosed

L x W x D: 185 x 72 x 45 mm (7.28 x 2.83 x 1.77 inch)



| Item | Device Description |
|------|------------------------------|
| 1 | Input Connector |
| 2 | Output Connector |
| 3 | VR |
| 4 | Remote ON/OFF (JST B2B-XH-A) |
| 5 | Cover |
| 6 | Chassis |

Notes

- Dimensions are in mm
- For information on Mounting Torque, and I/O Connector and Housing, please refer to the Instruction Manual.
- For Enclosed type: There are 6 threaded mounting holes and 5 normal mounting holes.

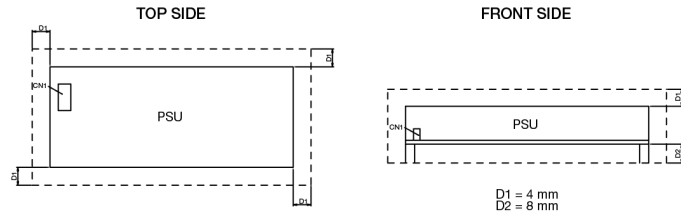
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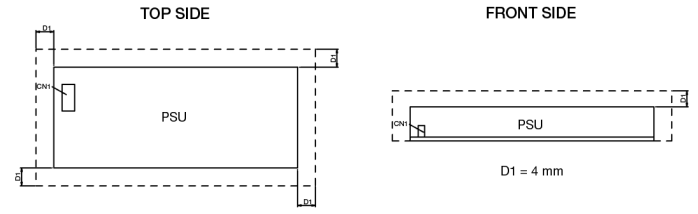
Assembly & Installation

Assembly Reference

■ Open Frame



■ L Frame / Enclosed



For safety reasons, please ensure the mounted device is kept at ≥ 4 mm (0.16 inch) safety distance at all sides from other components and equipments. **Please insert an insulation sheet between the system and product, if the safety distance is less than 4 mm (0.16 inch).**

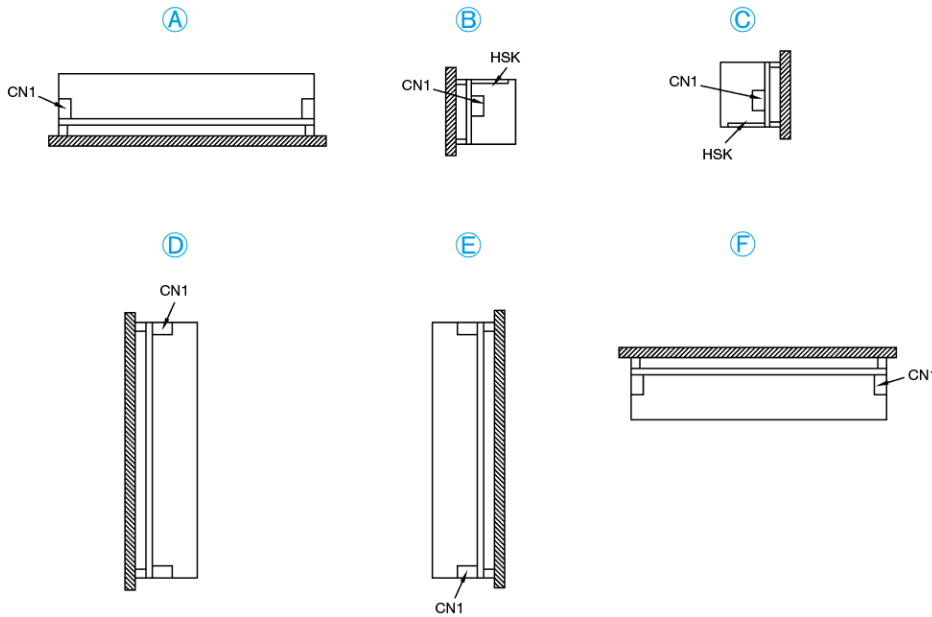
- Use flexible cable (stranded or solid) of AWG No. 22-18. Please refer to Table 1 for the recommended Housing and Terminal.
- For the Remote ON/OFF function, use flexible cable (stranded or solid) of AWG No. 28-22.

| Table 1 | Connector (Board Mounting) | Housing | Terminal |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------|
| Input (JST) | B3P5-VH(LF)(SN) | VHR-5N | SVH-21T-P1.1 |
| Output (JST) | B8P-VH(LF)(SN) | VHR-8N | |
| Remote ON/OFF Function (Option) | B2B-XH-A(LF)(SN) | XHP-2 | SXH-001T-P0.6 |

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Mounting Orientation



- Any excessive twisting or bending may damage the device's PCB. Please handle the device with care.
- The device is not recommended to be placed on low thermal conductive surfaces. For example, plastics.
- Prevent any foreign metal, particles or conductors from entering the device through the openings during installation. It may cause: -Electric shock; Safety hazard; Product failure.
- **The power supply must be mounted by metal screws onto a grounded metal surface. It is highly recommended that the Earth terminal on the connector be connected to the grounded metal surface.**

Engineering Data

Convection

Output Load De-rating VS Surrounding Air Temperature

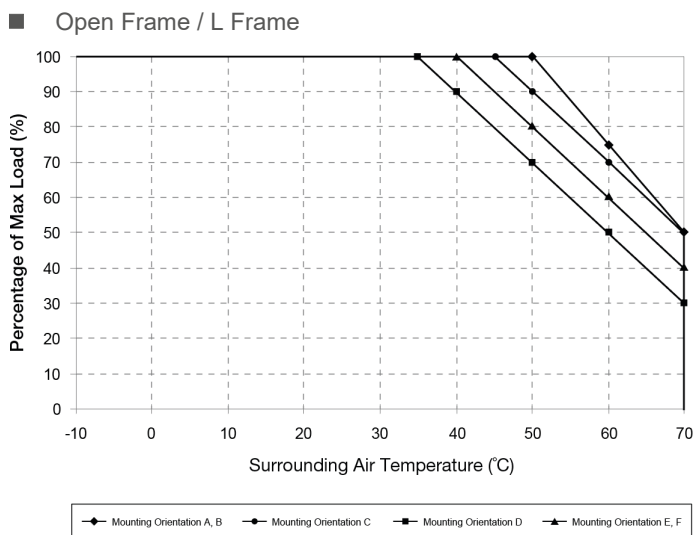


Fig.1.1 De-rating for Mounting Orientation A, B
 > 50°C de-rate power by 2.5% / °C
 De-rating for Mounting Orientation C
 > 45°C de-rate power by 2% / °C
 De-rating for Mounting Orientation D
 > 35°C de-rate power by 2% / °C
 De-rating for Mounting Orientation E, F
 > 40°C de-rate power by 2% / °C

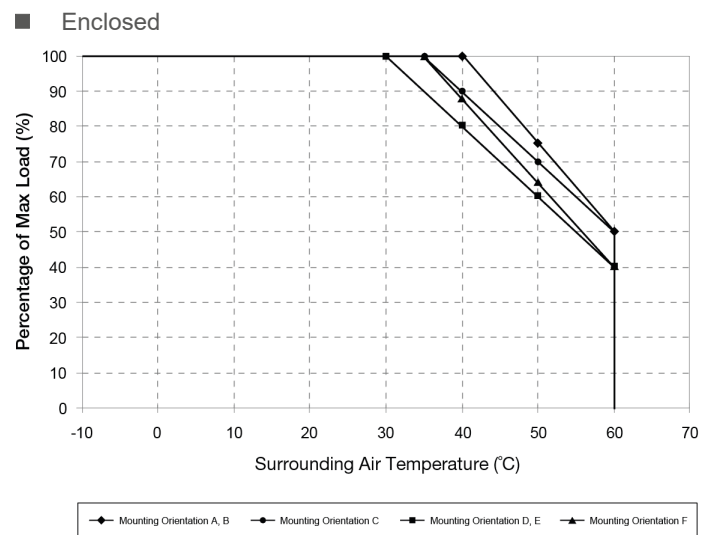


Fig.1.2 De-rating for Mounting Orientation A, B
 > 40°C de-rate power by 2.5% / °C
 De-rating for Mounting Orientation C
 > 35°C de-rate power by 2% / °C
 De-rating for Mounting Orientation D, E
 > 30°C de-rate power by 2% / °C
 De-rating for Mounting Orientation F
 > 35°C de-rate power by 2.4% / °C

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Forced Cooling (Air Velocity > 0.7m/s)

Output Load De-rating VS Surrounding Air Temperature

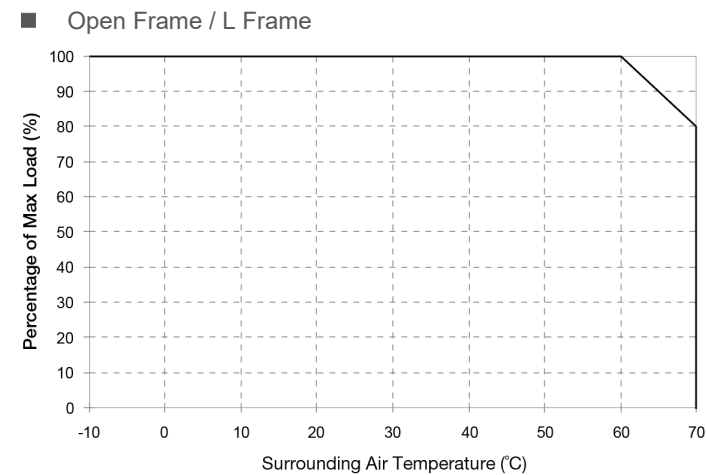
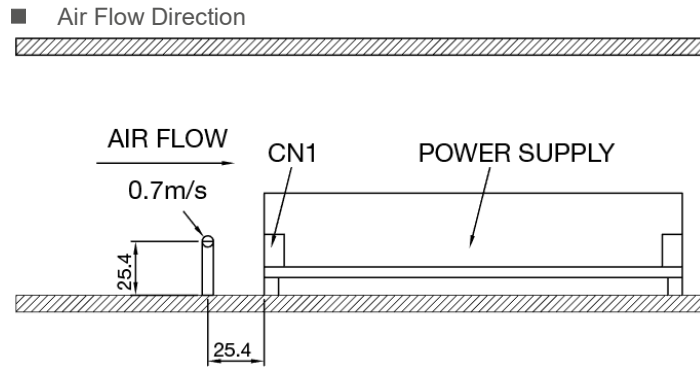


Fig.1.3 De-rating for Mounting Orientation A to F
> 60°C de-rate power by 2% / °C

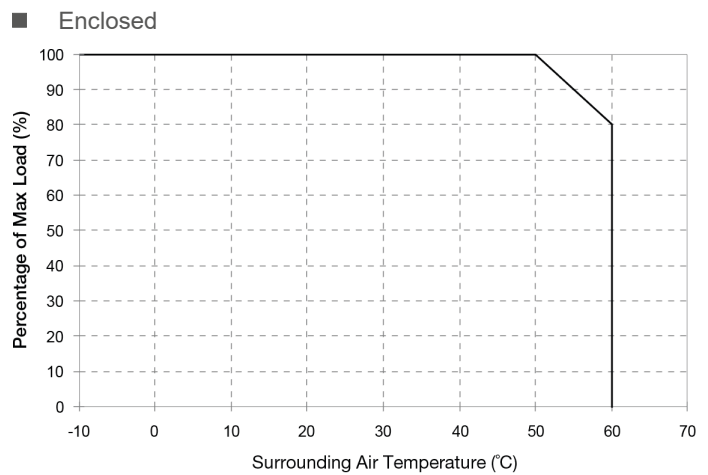


Fig.1.4 De-rating for Mounting Orientation A to F
> 50°C de-rate power by 2% / °C

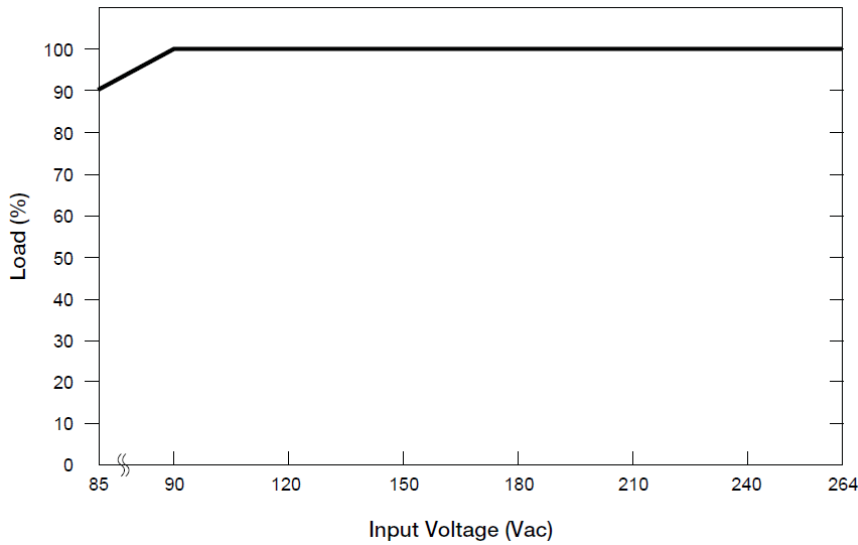
Notes

1. Power supply components may degrade, or be damaged, when the power supply is continuously used outside the shaded region, refer to the graphs shown above.
2. If the output capacity is not reduced when the surrounding air temperature is more than the upper limit temperature, the device will run into Over Temperature Protection. When activated, the output voltage will go into bouncing mode and will recover when the surrounding air temperature is lowered or the load is reduced as far as necessary to keep the device in working condition.
3. Depending on the surrounding air temperature and output load delivered by the power supply, the device housing can be very hot!
4. If the device has to be mounted in any other orientation, please contact info@deltapsu.com for more details.

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Output Load De-rating VS. Input Voltage

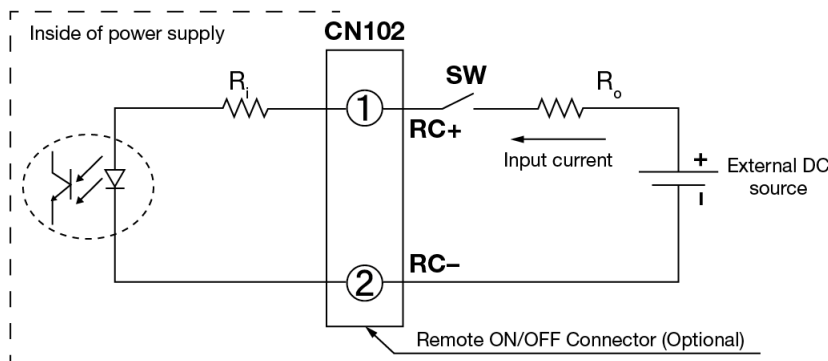


■ No output power de-rating for the input voltage range from 90Vac to 264Vac

Fig.1.5 De-rating for Mounting Orientation A to F
 < 90 Vac de-rate power by 2% / V

Functional Manual

Remote ON/OFF Function



You can remotely control the power supply unit to turn ON/OFF by using an external DC source. Follow the DC power source voltage and current limiting defined in the table below.

| Built-in Resistor R_i (ohm) | Voltage Between RC+ and RC- (V) | | Input Current (mA) |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| | Output ON | Output OFF | |
| 1k | 5-12.5 | 0-0.5 | 20 Max |

Notes

1. Remote ON/OFF circuits are isolated from input, output and PE.
2. Please check if the polarity of the wire connector is the same as the external DC source. If not, the power would not turn on and the internal components may be damaged.
3. You do not need an external resistance R_0 for current limit while the output voltage of external DC source is within the range of 5-12.5V. If the output voltage exceeds 12.5V, please use the following equation for the value of current limit resistance R_0 .

$$R_0 = \frac{V_{cc} - (3.5 + 0.006R_i)}{0.006}$$

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Functions

Start-up Time

The time required for the output voltage to reach 90% of its final steady state set value, after the input voltage is applied.

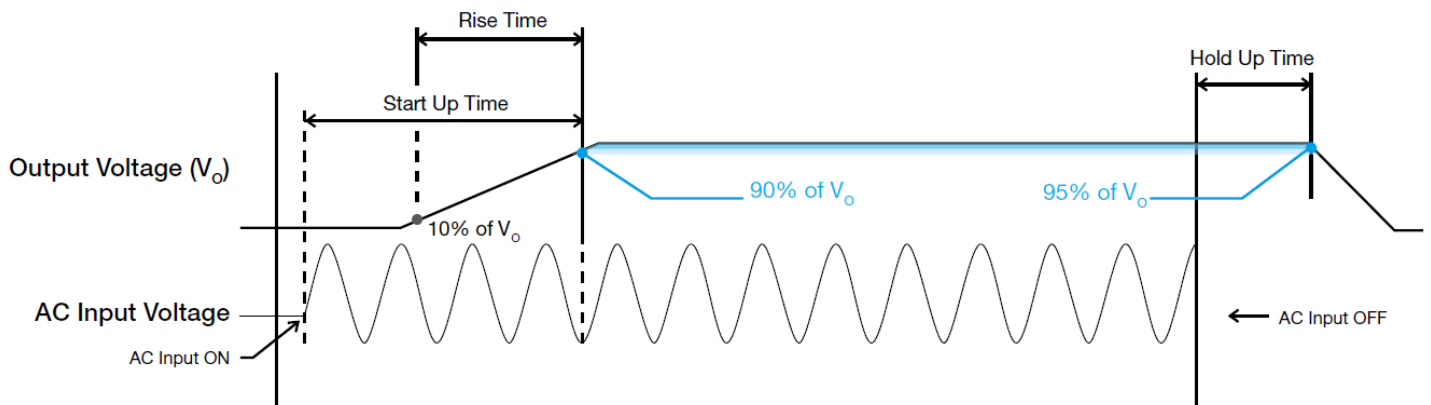
Rise Time

The time required for the output voltage to change from 10% to 90% of its final steady state set value.

Hold-up Time

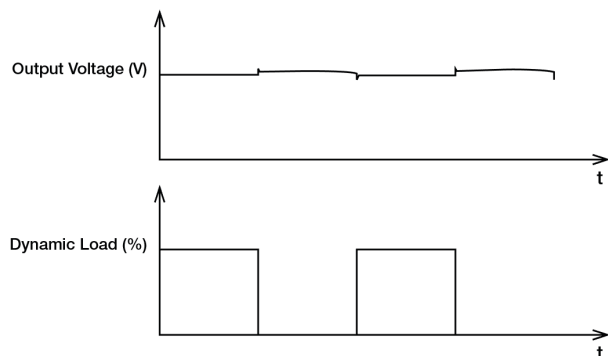
Time between the collapse of the AC input voltage, and the output falling to 95% of its steady state set value.

■ Graph illustrating the Start-up Time, Rise Time, and Hold-up Time



Dynamic Response

The power supply output voltage will remain within $\pm 5\%$ of its steady state value, when subjected to a dynamic load 0% to 100% of its rated current.



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Power Boost

Power Boost is the reserve power available constantly that allows reliable startup to support sudden and short spike of loads with high inrush current typically during turn on to remove the need of more expensive higher rated power supply unit. After the output has reached its steady state set value, the power supply can support surge loads with a higher short-term power demand up to 200% of maximum rated load (I_o Max), for a maximum duration of 10 seconds. The Power Boost is also available to repeatedly basis with according to the condition of an average (R.M.S) output power shall not exceed continuous operating condition or refer to duty cycle calculation below.

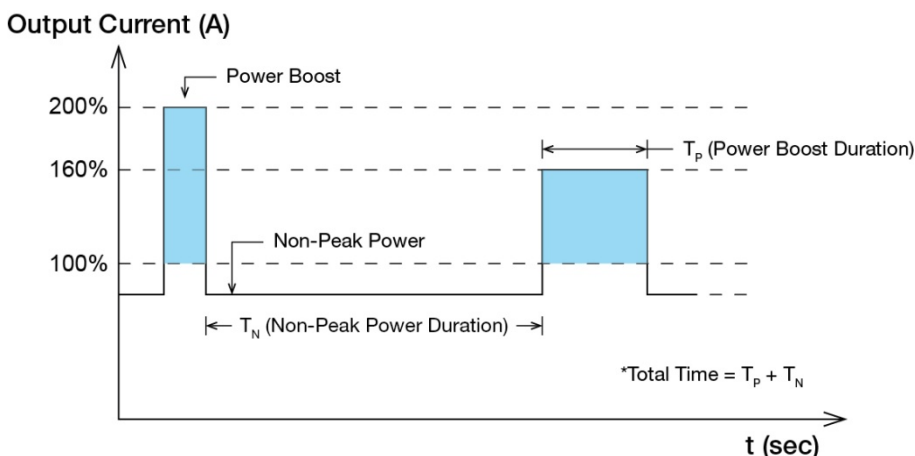


Fig. 2 Duty Cycle Calculation

$$Duty\ cycle\ (\%) = \frac{T_P}{Total\ Time} ; (T_P \leq 10\ sec)$$

$$Average\ Output\ Power\ (P_{Avg}) = \frac{(Power\ Boost \times T_P) + (Non-Peak\ Power \times T_N)}{Total\ Time}$$

OR

$$Non-Peak\ Power = \frac{(P_{Avg} \times Total\ Time) - (Power\ Boost \times T_P)}{T_N}$$

■ An example of Power Boost and Average Output Power

| Power Boost | Peak Power (W _P) | Power Boost Duration (T _P) | Duty Cycle | Non-Peak Power (W _N) | Non-Peak Power Duration (T _N) | Total Time (T) |
|-------------|------------------------------|--|------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------|
| 200% | 206 W | 10 sec | 15% | 85 W | 57 sec | 67 sec |
| 200% | 206 W | 5 sec | 15% | 85 W | 28 sec | 33 sec |
| 160% | 165 W | 10 sec | 40% | 62 W | 15 sec | 25 sec |
| 160% | 165 W | 5 sec | 40% | 62 W | 7.5 sec | 12.5 sec |

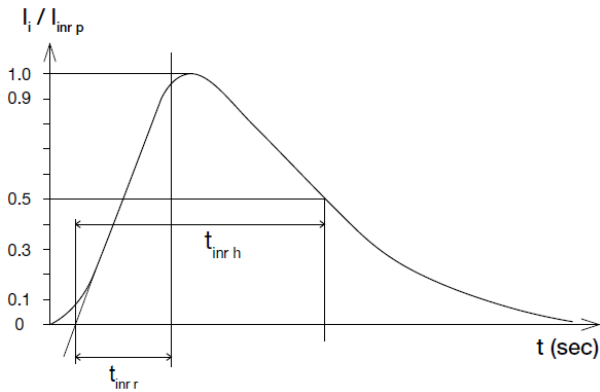
It is not recommended to prolong the duration of Power Boost to be longer than the specified duty cycle calculation, this may cause damage to the PSU.

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Inrush Current

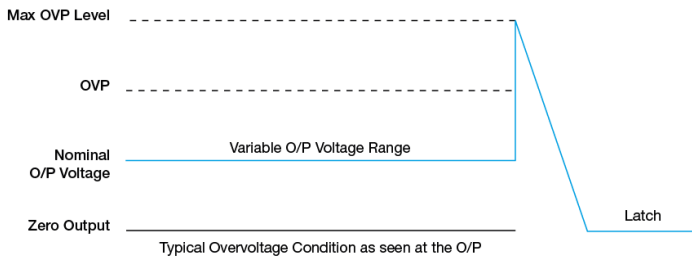
Inrush current is the peak, instantaneous, input current measured and, occurs when the input voltage is first applied. For AC input voltages, the maximum peak value of inrush current will occur during the first half cycle of the applied AC voltage. This peak value decreases exponentially during subsequent cycles of AC voltage.



Overvoltage Protection (Latch Mode)

The power supply's overvoltage circuit will be activated when its internal feedback circuit fails. The output voltage shall not exceed its specifications as described in "Protections" section. Power supply will latch, and require removal/re-application of input AC voltage in order to restart.

The power supply should be latch.

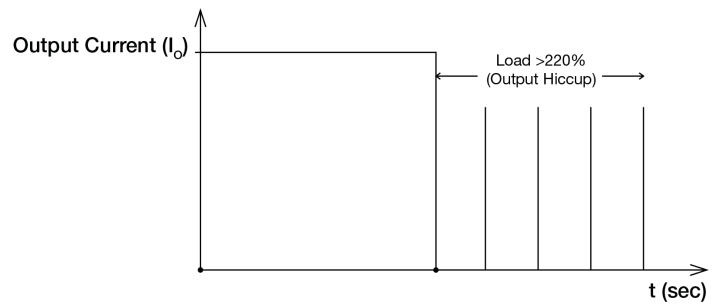


Short Circuit Protection (Auto-Recovery)

The power supply's output OLP/OCP function also provides protection against short circuits. When a short circuit is applied, the output current will operate in "Hiccup mode", as shown in the illustration in the OLP/OCP section on this page. The power supply will return to normal operation after the short circuit is removed.

Overload & Overcurrent Protections (Auto-Recovery)

The power supply's Overload (OLP) and Overcurrent (OCP) Protections will be activated when output current exceeds 220% of I_o (Max load). In such occurrence, the V_o will start to droop and once the power supply has reached its maximum power limit, the protection is activated and the power supply will go into "Hiccup mode" (Auto-Recovery). The power supply will recover once the fault condition of the OLP and OCP is removed and I_o is back within the specifications.



It is not recommended to prolong the duration of I_o when it is $<220\%$ but $>100\%$, since it may cause damage to the PSU.

Over Temperature Protection (Latch Mode)

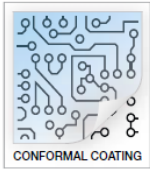
As described in load de-rating section, the power supply also has Over Temperature Protection (OTP). In the event of a higher operating temperature at 100% load; or, when the operating temperature is beyond what is recommended in the de-rating graph, the OTP circuit will be activated. When activated, power supply will latch off, until the surrounding air temperature drops to its normal operating temperature or the load is reduced as recommended in the de-rating graph. Removal/re-application of input AC voltage will then be required in order to restart.

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Others

Conformal Coating



The Protective Coating Technology

Delta Electronics Group has designed the perfect dipping technique which penetrates everywhere including under device, and prevents leakage. The conformal coating dipping can be applied to PCBs or circuit board. The coating preserves the performance of precision electronic primarily by preventing ionizable contaminants such as salt from reaching circuit nodes, where the material slumps around sharp edges. This can be a problem especially in highly conversing atmosphere.

PFC – Norm EN 61000-3-2



Line Current Harmonic content

Typically, the input current waveform is not sinusoidal due to the periodical peak charging of the input capacitor. In industrial environment, complying with EN 61000-3-2 is only necessary under special conditions. Complying to this standard can have some technical drawbacks, such as lower efficiency as well as some commercial aspects such as higher purchasing costs. Frequently, the user does not profit from fulfilling this standard, therefore, it is important to know whether it is mandatory to meet this standard for a specific application.

Attention

Delta provides all information in the datasheets on an “AS IS” basis and does not offer any kind of warranty through the information for using the product. In the event of any discrepancy between the information in the catalog and datasheets, the datasheets shall prevail (please refer to www.DeltaPSU.com for the latest datasheets information). Delta shall have no liability of indemnification for any claim or action arising from any error for the provided information in the datasheets. Customer shall take its responsibility for evaluation of using the product before placing an order with Delta.

Delta reserves the right to make changes to the information described in the datasheets without notice.

Manufacturer and Authorized Representatives Information

Manufacturer

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Delta Electronics, Inc.
3 Tungyuan Road, Chungli Industrial Zone, Taoyuan County
32063, Taiwan

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